

ERM 115 Households 126 Families Assessment Report

1. Key Facts

Type of shock	Conflict
Crisis date	November - December 2020
Crisis location	Province: Helmand, Kandahar, Uruzgan District: Nahr-e-Siraj, Nawa, Arghandab, Dand, Panjwayee, Zheray, Dehrawod Village: Different villages
Affected households	115
Assessed households	115
Identified eligible households	115 HHs 126 Families 804 individuals
Alert date/s	10 Dec 2020
Assessment Location	Province: Kandahar District: Kandahar Villages: Different villages, please see HEAT data
Assessment date/s	(13-21) Dec 2020 (including compellation of WASH Re-Assessment)
Referred by	N/A.
Assessment team/s	DRC, DACAAR, HAPA, SCI, APA, UNHCR, DORR, Gov representative

2. Context

During the last two months (Nov & Dec-2020), there were reports of battles and conflicts between ANSFs and AOG in Helmand (Nahr-e-Siraj and Nawa districts), Kandahar (Arghandab, Dand, Panjwayee, Zheray districts) and Uruzgan (Dehrawod district) provinces. As a result of these conflicts, many civilians left their houses and displaced to secure areas of Kandahar city of Kandahar province, which are in need of emergency assistance now.

DORR reported that around 178 HHs have been displaced due to conflicts and fights from unsecure areas of Helmand (Nahr-e-Siraj and Nawa districts), Kandahar (Arghandab, Dand, Panjwayee, Zheray districts) and Uruzgan (Dehrawod district) provinces and settled in secure areas of Kandahar city, they are in need of humanitarian assistance.

The alert of displacement was sent through a letter by DORR to OCHA on 10 Dec 2020, after verification of clashes and fights which caused displacement, OCHA circulated the email amongst humanitarian agencies afterwards. The assessment was started under the leading of DRC which is the leading agency in Kandahar for Joint Needs Assessment it was started 13 Dec 2020 and finished on 16 Dec 2020. WASH re-assessment was completed on 21 Dec 2020. Among those 178 HHs, 115 HHs (126 Families) were found eligible for assistance.

Number of households assessed	178
Number of households eligible under ERM assistance	115 (126 Families)

3. Needs and recommendations

IDENTIFIED NEEDS

Food	Yes
NFIs	Yes
Financial status	Yes
Shelter	Yes
WASH	Yes
Protection	Yes
COVID-19	Yes

PLANNED RESPONSE

Food	WFP will provide Food to all 115 IDP HHs.
NFIs	SCI will provide NFI to all 115 IDP HHs
Shelter	UNHCR will provide 9 Tents to 9 HHs.
WASH	DACAAR will provide relevant WASH package as following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hygiene session to 126 families. 2. Hygiene Kits to 126 families. 3. EBLs for 30 families. 4. 8 plastic bag/family for solid waste disposal to 126 families
Winterization	DRC will provide Winterization assistance to HHs after data analyze by REACH.
MPCA	DRC will provide MPCA to HH after data analyze by REACH.
Protection	DACAAR will provide 6 No Plastic chair for disable person.

WASH

Water:

All of 126 families have access to the nearest water point; water points are located less than 500m from their settlement area.

Identified water sources summary is as bellow:

Water sources	Number of families
Hand pump	34
Pipe water	27
Dug well	65

To ensure that the existing water points have clean and safe water for daily human consumption, DACAAR ERM Field Team conducts Water Quality Test (WQT):

WQA Test Result in field level:

Location / Village	Type of Water Points	#/ Total	Focal Coli form	pH	Turbidity	EC-u/cm	Date
PD 12	Dug Well	1	0	7.24	1.45	1711	15-Dec-20
PD 10	Dug Well	1	0	7.76	1.77	1788	15-Dec-20
PD 8	Dug Well	1	0	7.88	1.54	1745	15-Dec-20
PD 13	Dug Well	1	0	7.54	1.12	1734	15-Dec-20
PD 5	Dug Well	1	0	7.41	1.45	1790	16-Dec-20
PD 15 Yakh Kariz	Pipe	1	0	7.67	1.32	1754	16-Dec-20
PD 15 Gach Khana	Hand pump	1	0	7.89	1.88	1767	16-Dec-20
PD 15 Haji Arab	Pipe	1	0	7.54	1.31	1734	16-Dec-20
PD 15 Yakh Kariz	Pipe	1	0	7.90	1.44	1775	17-Dec-20
PD 9 Loya wala	Pipe	1	0	7.53	1.51	1789	17-Dec-20
PD 1	Dug Well	1	0	7.66	1.78	1751	17-Dec-20
PD 12 Family	Hand pump	1	0	7.23	1.91	1766	17-Dec-20
PD 9	Hand pump	1	0	7.43	1.62	1778	17-Dec-20
PD 9 Family	Pipe	1	0	7.95	1.82	1745	19-Dec-20
PD 13	Pipe	1	0	7.32	1.44	1733	19-Dec-20
PD 1	Dug Well	1	0	7.45	1.67	1756	20-Dec-20
PD 7	Hand pump	1	0	7.78	1.34	1743	20-Dec-20
PD 7	Pipe	1	0	7.21	1.57	1731	20-Dec-20
PD 6 Zurr Shar	Pipe	1	0	7.09	1.80	1774	21-Dec-20
PD 9	Dug Well	1	0	7.32	1.65	1708	21-Dec-20

Sanitation:

Sanitation: needs were identified during JNA and WASH assessment because 30 IDP families (23.81% of the surveyed population in this caseload) are still practicing open defecation due to unavailability of latrine facilities in their settlement areas. To address open defecation and to prevent any airborne or waterborne diseases, DACAAR considers the construction of emergency bath and latrine (EBL). EBL will be constructed based on: (1) Geographical location of IDP families, (2) ethnicity background, (3) their willingness to share EBLs, and (4) standard in ERM Common Rationale particularly for settlement in camp. Following table describes the rationale of EBL distribution and construction:

Condition	# of families	Proposed EBL construction	Note
26 IDP families are living scattered in different villages of Kandahar city	26	26	The EBLs will be constructed as per family level, 1 bath + 1 latrine per family.
8 IDP families are living together	8	4	The EBLs will be constructed as one set per 2 families 1 bath + 1 latrine per 2 families.
Total	34	30	

EBL will be constructed in such a way that it can be used by all population groups, including children, elderly people, and pregnant women. To encourage them to use the EBL on regular basis, they will also be taught through hygiene session that targets to increase awareness of hygiene issue among IDPs.

In addition to this, DACAAR also proposes provision of (6) plastic chairs to 6 IDP families having (6) disabled individuals who cannot easily use squat latrines. The plastic chair is a means to ensure **protection mainstreaming in WASH response**.

Hygiene:

Majority of the population in this caseload have low living standard due to low knowledge on health and **hygiene**; the situation is worsened in the absence hygiene kits. Many of them do not take care of themselves because of less access to hygienic items. Majority of the surveyed IDP families are in need for water storage containers and hygiene kits. No good **waste management system** is in place; littering seems to become a common practice in this caseload. To address the aforementioned issues, DACAAR will provide HE Session, Hygiene Kits and plastic bages to all IDP families in this caseload.

Recommendations:

To address the above mentioned WASH issues and also following criteria under ERM Project, DACAAR proposes following points to be considered as WASH assistance for this caseload:

1. Conducting hygiene session for all 126 IDP families in order to raise people’s awareness and to ensure knowledge increase on self-practice on good sanitation and hygiene. The hygiene session will be an integrated WASH approach that supports the distribution of hygiene kits as well as the proper usage of existing WASH facilities (water sources and latrine facilities).
2. Distribution of 126 hygiene kits to all 126 IDP families in order to enable the people to self-practice good hygiene and sanitation in their daily life.
3. Installation of 30 sets of EBL for 34 IDP families who have been practicing open defecation. It is expected that (a) EBLs will be used on regular basis, (b) in the future no open defecation case will be found, and (c) any fecal-oral-transmission disease can be prevented in the near future.
4. **Provision of 6 Plastic defecation chairs (latrine)** for 6 disabled IDP individuals who have difficulty in using squat latrine with ease
5. Distribution of 8 plastic garbage bags per family to all 126 IDP families in order to help them avoid littering as well as to increase their knowledge on the importance of solid waste management in their life.

DACAAR recommended WASH assistance quantity and cost:

S/N	Description of activity	Unit	Quantity	Unit Price in AFN	Total Amount AFN
1	Provision of HE kits to families.	No	126	1931	243306
2	Construction of EBLs	Set	30	10,508	315240
3	Plastic chair for disable individual	No	6	1000	6000
4	Plastic Garbage bags for solid waste, 8/Family.	Kg	126	80	10080
Total					574626

3. Annexes

Assessment report: 2020 12 22 Kandahar 126 ERM WASH Assessment Report
 WASH Survey: 2020 12 22 Kandahar 126 ERM WASH Survey
 HEAT database: 2020 12 22 Kandahar 126 ERM HEAT Data
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 Report date: 22 Dec 2020
 Approved by: